LISTING OF THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Previously presented) A process for coating a substrate with a functional layer, comprising the steps of:

providing the substrate and a layer starting material in a vacuum system;

sputtering the layer starting material on the substrate to define a first portion of the functional layer;

interrupting the sputtering at least once to produce an intermediate layer on the first portion, the intermediate layer being different than the functional layer and having a thickness of less than or equal to 20 nm; and

continuing sputtering the layer starting material after the intermediate layer is produced to define a second portion of the functional layer, wherein the intermediate layer is sufficient to increase the transmittance and/or reflectance of the functional layer.

- 2. (Previously presented) The process for coating a substrate as claimed in claim 1, wherein the sputtering comprises magnetron sputtering of the layer starting material.
 - 3. (Cancelled)
- 4. (Previously presented) The process for coating a substrate as claimed in claim 1, further comprising repeating the sputtering, interrupting, and continuing steps so that a plurality of functional layers are applied as an alternating layer system comprising a first functional layer with a low refractive index and a second functional layer with a high refractive index.

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- 5. (Previously presented) The process for coating a substrate as claimed in claim 4, wherein the first functional layer has a first intermediate layer with a high refractive index and/or the second functional layer has a second intermediate layer with a low refractive index.
- 6. (Previously presented) The process for coating a substrate as claimed in claim 5, wherein the first functional layer and the second intermediate layer consist of SiO₂ by virtue of silicon being sputtered in a reactive atmosphere, and the second functional layer and the first intermediate layer consist of ZrO₂ by virtue of zirconium being sputtered in a reactive atmosphere.
- 7. (Previously presented) The process for coating a substrate as claimed in claim 1, wherein the layer starting material comprises a pure metal target.
- 8. (Previously presented) The process for coating a substrate as claimed in claim 7, wherein the interrupting step comprises introducing an oxygen-rich microwave plasma into the vacuum chamber so that a surface of the first portion of the functional layer is oxidized.
- 9. (Previously presented) The process for coating a substrate as claimed in claim 8, wherein the pure metal target comprises chromium.
- 10. (Previously presented) The process for coating a substrate as claimed in claim 1, further comprising locating a plurality of substrates on a drum inside the vacuum chamber and rotating the drum so that the plurality of substrates rotate past a plurality of targets comprising the layer starting material and an oxygen source.

- 11. (Previously presented) A coated substrate comprising:
- at least one functional layer of a metal; and

at least one intermediate layer of a metal oxide which interrupts the at least one functional layer and has a thickness that is less than or equal to 10 nm.

- 12. (Previously presented) The coated substrate as claimed in claim 11, wherein the at least one functional layer is a chromium layer.
- 13. (Previously presented) The coated substrate as claimed in claim 12, wherein the at least one intermediate layer is at least one chromium oxide layer.
 - 14. (Cancelled)
- 15. (Previously presented) The coated substrate as claimed in claim 11, wherein the coated substrate is used as a substrate for lithographic processes.
 - 16. (Previously presented) A coated substrate comprising: at least one functional layer of a metal oxide; and

at least one intermediate layer of a metal oxide which interrupts the at least one functional layer and remains below a thickness at which the at least one intermediate layer is optically active.

- 17. (Previously presented) The coated substrate as claimed in claim 16, wherein the at least one functional layer comprises an alternating layer system made up of a first functional layer with a high refractive index and a second functional layer with a low refractive index.
- 18. (Previously presented) The coated substrate as claimed in claim 17, wherein the second functional layer is formed from SiO₂ and the first functional layer is formed from ZrO₂.

- 19. (Previously presented) The coated substrate as claimed in claim 18, wherein the at least one intermediate layer in the first functional layer has a low refractive index formed from SiO₂, and the at least one interrupting intermediate layer in the second functional layer has a high refractive index formed from ZrO₂.
 - 20. (Cancelled)
- 21. (Previously presented) The coated substrate as claimed in claim 16, wherein the coated substrate is used as an optical element.
- 22. (Previously presented) The coated substrate as claimed in claim 21, wherein the optical element is a color filter.
- 23. (Previously presented) The coated substrate as claimed in claim 16, wherein the at least one functional layer is an optical functional layer.
- 24. (Previously presented) The process for coating a substrate as claimed in claim 5, wherein the first and second intermediate layers have a thickness of less than or equal to 10 nm.